

**I B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January/February - 2023**  
**DATA STRUCTURES**

(Common to CSE, IT, CSE-AI&ML, CSE-AI, CSE-DS, CSE-AI&DS, AI&DS)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

*Answer any FIVE Questions ONE Question from Each Unit*

*All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

**UNIT - I**

- 1 Consider the following list of elements: [14M]  
**235,107,708,78, 7, 0, 3, 1 6, 2, 67,56,45,33,42,87,32,25,9,100**  
 i) Using the input above, explain the working principle of merge sort.  
 ii) Analyze merge sort's time complexity.  
 iii) Write a recursive algorithm for merge sort and merging operations.

**(OR)**

- 2 a) Define data structure. Describe the different types of data structures with applications. [7M]  
 b) Explain and contrast the various techniques to algorithm design. [7M]

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a) Given two sorted lists, L1 and L2 , write a procedure to compute  $L1 \cap L2$  using only the basic list operations. [6M]  
 b) What is a doubly-linked list? Create procedures for creating and accessing the elements of a double-linked list. [8M]

**(OR)**

- 4 a) Create a linked list which stores names of the employees. Then sort these names and re-display the contents of the linked list. [7M]  
 b) Analyze the differences between linked lists and linear arrays and write a program to differentiate insert and delete operations. [7M]

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a) How a stack implemented using a linked list differs from a stack does implemented using an array. [7M]  
 b) What is Double ended queue (deque).Create processes to insert and delete elements in a double ended queue. [7M]

**(OR)**

- 6 a) Explain the concept of a circular queue? How is it better than a linear queue? [7M]  
 b) Write a program to implement Queue using a linked lists. [7M]

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 a) Build the binary search tree using the numbers listed below, keeping the same order as: 10, 12,13,1 4,15, 16,17 ,18 , 19,20,11,12, 13.How to make the BST that was obtained above into a balanced BST. [7M]  
 b) Provide an illustration of the heap sort procedure. [7M]

**(OR)**

- 8 a) An AVL search tree is what? How should we describe its height? Describe the balancing factor connected to each node in the AVL tree. [7M]  
 b) Explain how an AVL tree can be used to sort a sequence of n elements in  $O(n \log n)$  time. [7M]

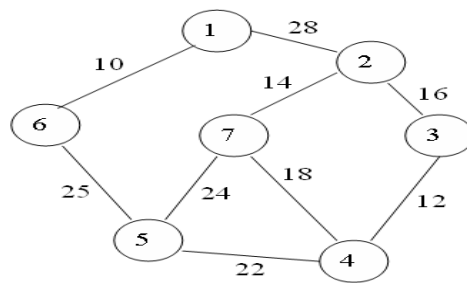


UNIT - V

- 9 a) Write a program to create and print a graph data structure. [7M]
- b) Write a short note on transitive closure of a graph and explain with program. [7M]

(OR)

- 10 a) Write a process for calculating the shortest path lengths for all possible pairs of shortest pathways. [7M]
- b) Apply kruskal`s algorithm to the following graph? [7M]



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