

I B. Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, July/August- 2023 PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING USING C

(Common to CE, Agri E) Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70 Answer any five Questions one Question from Each Unit All Questions Carry Equal Marks **UNIT-I** 1. a) How is data type promotion done in an expression? Write a program. [7M] b) What is the difference between the post increment and pre increment operators? [7M] What is the output of the following if x=6, i=++x, j=x++, x++, ++x; (OR)2. a) How to store real numbers in computer system? Demonstrate and explain the role [7M] of normalization, sign, exponent and mantissa in storing and retrieving of real numbers. b) Describe procedure for creating and running C programs using algorithmic [7M] approach. UNIT-II 3. a) Explain the two way selection in C language with syntax. [7M] b) Discuss the use of break and continue statement in loops with example. [7M] (\mathbf{OR}) a) Design and develop a C program to reverse of an integer number NUM and check 4. [7M] whether it is PALINDROME or NOT. b) Explain about different bit-wise operators with examples. [7M] **UNIT-III** 5. a) Write a C program that: [8M] i. Implements string copy operation STRCOPY (str1, str2) that copies a string str1 to another string str2 without using library function. ii. Reads a sentence and prints frequency of each of the vowels and total count of consonants. b) Explain the utility of 'typedef' keyword. Write a program to illustrate it. [6M] (\mathbf{OR}) 6. a) Explain array of structures and structure within a structure with examples. [7M] b) Write a 'C' program to remove duplicate elements from a given array. [7M] **UNIT-IV** 7. a) What is dynamic memory allocation? Write and explain the different dynamic [7M] memory allocation functions in C. b) Explain different arithmetic operations that can be performed on pointers with [7M] examples. (OR)a) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by pointers method. 8. [7M] b) Discuss applications of pointers in detail. [7M] **UNIT-V** 9. a) Illustrate the character input/output functions with suitable examples. [7M] b) Give a recursive function for computing the nth Fibonacci function. [7M] (OR)10 a) Discuss the various modes in which file can be opened with examples. [7M] b) How to declare a function and differentiate calling and called function? Explain [7M]

with an example program.