

II B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, Feb/March - 2022
ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS
 (Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions each Question from each unit
 All Questions carry **Equal** Marks

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- 1 a) With necessary equations derive charge densities in a semiconductor material. [7M]  
 b) The current flow through a PN-junction diode is 0.8 mA at forward-biased voltage 300 mV and 20 mA at forward-biased voltage 400 mV. Determine the value of  $\eta$  if the junction operates at 295K. [7M]
- Or
- 2 a) Find the conductivity of silicon atom when the donor impurities of 1 in  $10^8$  is applied. The intrinsic value of silicon atom is  $1.5 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  at  $300^0\text{K}$ . The mobility of the electrons and holes are  $1200 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{V-s}$  and  $600 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{V-s}$  respectively. The number of silicon atoms is  $5 \times 10^{25} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ . [6M]  
 b) Discuss in brief about the current components in PN junction diode. [8M]
- 3 a) Explain the breakdown mechanisms in semiconductor diodes. [6M]  
 b) Draw the symbol of Tunnel diode. Explain the construction and tunneling phenomenon of Tunnel diode. [8M]
- Or
- 4 a) A centre-tapped single-phase full-wave rectifier has two diodes and the forward resistance of each diode is 20 ohms. The transformer secondary voltage from centre to each half of the secondary winding is  $25 \sqrt{2} \sin \omega t$  and the load resistance is 3000 ohms. Determine (i) the average value of load current, and (ii) the peak inverse voltage of each diode. [6M]  
 b) Sketch the circuit of a bridge rectifier and explain its operation. [8M]
- 5 a) Draw and explain the input and output characteristics of BJT in common base configuration. [8M]  
 b) Calculate the  $\alpha_{dc}$  and  $\beta_{dc}$  for the given transistor for which  $I_C=6\text{mA}$ ,  $I_B=50\mu\text{A}$  and  $I_{CO} = 1\mu\text{A}$ . [6M]
- Or
- 6 a) Explain the Construction and working of n-channel JFET with neat sketches. Discuss its drain and transfer characteristics? [10M]  
 b) Give the comparison between JFET and MOSFET. [4M]
- 7 a) Explain the operation of collector to base bias. [6M]  
 b) What is thermal runaway in transistors? Obtain the condition for thermal stability in transistors. [8M]

Or



- 8 a) Explain about stabilization against variations in  $V_{BE}$ ,  $I_C$  and  $\beta$ . [7M]  
b) Design a voltage divider bias circuit for specified condition  $V_{CC} = 12V$ ,  $V_{CE} = 6V$ ,  $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$ ,  $S = 20$ ,  $\beta = 100$  and  $V_E = 1V$ . [7M]
- 9 Derive the expressions for current gain, voltage gain, input impedance and output impedance of CB amplifier using h-parameter model. [14M]
- Or
- 10 a) Obtain CB parameters in terms of CE parameters. [10M]  
b) Draw the small signal model of an FET and explain the significance of each element. [4M]

