

**II B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, July - 2022**  
**PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY**  
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions each Question from each unit  
All Questions carry **Equal** Marks

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- 1 a) What are the materials that are generally used for making patterns? Explain the reasons for their choice. [7M]  
b) What are the common allowances provided on patterns? Why and how they are provided? Give suitable examples. [7M]
- Or
- 2 a) What types of geometric features might require the use of cores. [7M]  
b) What are different types of gates in sand moulding process? [7M]
- 3 a) With the help of suitable diagrams discuss the following casting methods. [14M]  
(a) True-Centrifugal casting  
(b) Semi Centrifugal casting  
(c) Centrifugal Casting.
- Or
- 4 a) What are different zones in cupola? Explain. [7M]  
b) What are the advantages and applications of die casting? [7M]
- 5 a) Why is it possible for fusion zone to have a chemistry that is different from that of the filler metal? Explain. [7M]  
b) Sketch and explain various welding positions. [7M]
- Or
- 6 a) Why is cleaning of metal important for successful resistance welding? Explain. [7M]  
b) What are some of the processes that can be used to cut metal thermally? [7M]
- 7 a) Distinguish between forward extrusion and backward extrusion processes. [7M]  
b) What are the various forging hammers? Discuss their advantages and limitations. [7M]
- Or
- 8 a) Explain the working Principle of explosive forming. Discuss the various applications. [7M]  
b) Explain the working Principle of Electromagnetic forming. Discuss the various advantages and applications. [7M]
- 9 A cylindrical block of diameter  $d_o$  and height  $h_o$  is forged to a disc of diameter  $d_f$  and height  $h_f$  in an open die forging operation: [14M]  
(a) Determine the final disc diameter  $d_f$   
(b) Determine the true strain in the longitudinal direction  
(c) Show that the true longitudinal strain is twice the true radial strain.
- Or
- 10 a) What property of the lubricant is critical extrusion that might not be required for processes such as forging? Explain in detail. [7M]  
b) Give the classification of hot extrusion based on shape or configuration. [7M]

