

**III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, May/June -2024**  
**ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION**  
 (Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions **ONE** Question from **Each unit**  
 All Questions Carry Equal Marks  
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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Explain the following terms in detail. [7M]  
 (i) Speed of response (ii) Fidelity (iii) Lag and Dynamic error.
  - b) A Voltmeter having a sensitivity of 30k/V reads 80V on a 100V scale, when connected across an unknown resistor. The current through the resistor is 2mA. Calculate the % of error due to loading effect. [7M]
- (OR)
2. a) List out different AC voltmeters and explain the working of any one voltmeter in detail. [7M]
  - b) Sketch and explain the principle and operation of Thermocouple type Ammeter. [7M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Draw the block diagram of a signal generator and explain its operation. [7M]
  - b) Define a wave analyzer and classify them. Explain the working of a Resonant Wave Analyzer. [7M]
- (OR)
4. a) Discuss the frequency range of different types of signal analyzers. [7M]
  - b) Describe indetail about Harmonic distortion analyzer. [7M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain in detail the construction and working of both analog and digital storage oscilloscope. [7M]
  - b) With a neat sketch, explain the construction and working principle of dual trace oscilloscope. [7M]
- (OR)
6. a) With a neat block diagram, explain about sampling oscilloscope. [7M]
  - b) With a neat sketch, explain the construction and working principle of dual beam CRO. [7M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Explain Anderson bridge with vector diagram and also derives balance Equation. [7M]
  - b) In the case of a Schering bridge, arm Ac has  $R=4.7k\Omega$ . Arm CD has unknown elements. Arm BD has  $C=0.1\mu F$  Arm AB= $4.7K\Omega$  is shunt with 1MF. Determine Values of components is the arm CD. [7M]
- (OR)
8. a) Analyze Q meter? Explain about its application. [7M]
  - b) A circuit having an effective capacitance of 160pF is tuned to a frequency of 1.2MHz. In this the current falls to 70.7% of its resonant value when the frequency of an emf of constant magnitude injected in series with the circuit deviates from the resonant frequency by 6KHz. Calculate the Q factor and effective resistance by 6KHz. [7M]



**UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain the operation of LVDT. Explain its merits demerits and applications. [7M]  
b) An ac LVDT has the following data: [7M]  
Input = 6.3 V, Output = 5.2 V, range  $\pm 0.5$  in. Determine  
(i) Calculate the output voltage vs Core position for a core moment going from + 0.45 in. to - 0.30 in.  
(ii) The output voltage when the core is -0.25 in. from the centre  
(OR)
10. a) Explain about Thermistors and Sensistors for the measurement of Temperature. [7M]  
b) A Thermistor has a temperature coefficient of resistance of -0.04 over a [7M]  
temperature range of 20oC to 60oC. Find the resistance of the thermistor at 35oC if the resistance of the thermistor at 25oC is 100 ohm

