

**III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, May/June -2024**  
**MACHINE LEARNING**

CSE(AIML),CSE(AI),CSE(DS),CSE(AIDS),AIDS,AIML

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions **ONE** Question from **Each unit**  
 All Questions Carry Equal Marks

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) What are the different methods for estimating risk measures? Explain. [7M]  
 b) Write a short note on the Empirical Risk Minimization (ERM) principle. [7M]  
 (OR)
2. a) What is Training and Test Loss in Statistical Learning? Explain. [7M]  
 b) Compare Supervised and unsupervised learning mechanisms. [7M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain indetail about Logistic Regression. [7M]  
 b) Whatis Multiclass classification? Compare Multiclass Classification with Binary classification. [7M]  
 (OR)
4. a) Explain how the MNIST dataset is used in Binary classification. [7M]  
 b) Describe the K-Nearest Neighbor algorithm with an example. [7M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Write short notes on the Voting classifier of Ensemble Learning. [7M]  
 b) Discuss in detail about Ensemble methods of Bagging and Pasting. [7M]  
 (OR)
6. a) Write short notes on Boosting and stacking. [7M]  
 b) "Random Forest is an ensemble of Decision Trees, generally trained via the bagging method" Justify the statement. [7M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) With a diagram explain Bayesian Gaussian Mixture Model. [7M]  
 b) Define Clustering. What are the applications of Clustering and how it is different from classification. [7M]  
 (OR)
8. a) Discuss how Clustering is used for Semi-Supervised Learning. [7M]  
 b) Explain the following [7M]  
 (i). Accelerated K-Means  
 (ii). Mini-batch K-Means

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Demonstrate the Backpropagation algorithm in multi-layer perceptron. [7M]  
 b) Illustrate how multi-layer perceptron is used for classification task. [7M]  
 (OR)
10. a) Illustrate the steps of building a simple image classifier using Keras sequential API. [7M]  
 b) Explain how data can be processed using the Data API. [7M]

